



LETTERS

Send to: CRITTERS, 4359 Cornell Road, Agoura, CA 91301

I have a couple of things to get off my chest before we go to the letters:

This issue marks the grand finale of Steve Gallacci's epic "Birthright"—kind of. As you can tell if you've read the story, it ends on a fairly ambiguous note, and if you think that means there's more hassles in store for our valiant freedom fighters—well, give yourself an "Empire Strikes Back" button! Steve is going to be busy working on his own Albedo and Zell, Sworddancer comics over the summer, but "Birthright II" is already scheduled for Critters #11—so don't go away!

My apologies to Lela Dowling and Toren Smith for the substandard repro job afforded their two-page strip in the last issue. No one's fault, really—it was something of a gamble trying to transfer Lela's delicate pen-and-watercolor drawings to black-and-white, and our printer did the best he could, but the final result left a bit to be desired. I hope that one day we can present some of Lela's black-and-white work, done proper justice in terms of reproduction.

The rabbit ronin is everywhere! In addition to the now-on-sale Usagi Yojimbo Summer Special, our long-eared bodyguard is scheduled for appearances in Doomsday Squad #3 and an upcoming issue of First's Grimjack—and he still has time to show up in this issue of Critters, the next issue, and two more before the year is out! Boy, we should give him his own book or something! (Hold that thought...)

If you're going to be attending the San Diego comics convention this year, be sure to catch the funny-animals pamel I'll be hosting. Confirmed guests so far include Steve Gallacci, Stan Sakai, Mike Kazaleh, Scott Shaw!, and Mark Evanier. Mark Evanier? Well, although Mark is probably best known for his work on Groe, DNAgents, and Crossfire, he's written more funny-animal stories than all the rest of the panelists put together have probably read in

their lives – and since Mark can be articulate, informative, and funny on any subject for any amount of time. I figured I'd play it safe and invite him. Should be an interesting time, as we finally nail Gallacci to the wall and ask him why the heck it is he draws funnyanimals that aren't funny!

After a real deluge of mail for the premiere issue of Critters, you guys have slowed down your correspondence quite a bit. Let's see some comments, folks! What do you like, what do you hate, what do you want to see more of...I can't guarantee I'll follow your advice, but I love getting the feedback anyway!

On to the letters.

-KT

To Crfitters:

At last, a title that ranks up there with such classics as **The Fox and the Crow** and **Uncle Scrooge**. Maybe you guys could put out such merchandising tie-ins as a Usagi Yojimbo electric sword or a Cutey Bunny inflatable doll. How about a **Critters Digest** with a **Double Digest** edition and a **Fun and Games** edition? The latter could have such goodies as "help Cutey Bunny find a brassiere that fits."

a brassiere that fits."
Sakai's "Usagi Yojimbo" has
Groo's recklessness and Cerebus's
cunning. The series itself reminds
me of the early Cerebus stories—
before Dave Sim started imbuing
the series with idiosyncratic, sociopolitical satire.

Some fans claim that Mike Kazaleh's style is reminiscent of Bob Clampett. I see influences of Walt Kelly and Chuck Jones juxtaposed with Clampett's style in **Captain Jack**. The reaction poses of these characters is pure Jones (see **Critters** #2, page 16, panel 4) and I almost expected Marvin the Martian to make an appearance.

"Gnuff" clearly shows the influences of Carl Barks (plot and gags) and Walter Lantz (character design). Maybe some of Freddy Mil-

[SEE LETTERS, PAGE 31]

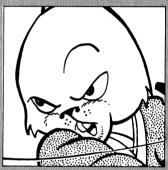
CRITTERS #6. December. 1986. Critters is published monthly by Fantagraphics Books. Inc.. and is copyright © 1986 Fantagraphics Books. Inc. All characters. stories. and art © 1986 their respective creators: Mark Armstrong. Steven A. Gallacci. and Stan Sakai. No part of this magazine may be reproduced without written permission from Fantagraphics Books and the creators. except for journalistic purposes. No similarity between the any of the names. characters. persons. and institutions in Critters and those of any living order persons is intended. and any such similarity that may exist is purely coincidental. Letters to Critters become the property of the magazine and are assumed intended for publication in whole or in part. and may therefore be used for those purposes. First printing: July. 1986. Available directly from the publisher for \$2.00 + 50° postage and handling: Fantagraphics Books. 4359 Cornell Road. Agoura. CA 91301.

CONTENTS



Page 1 BIRTHRIGHT "Chapter Six" by STEVEN A. GALLACCI

The rebel forces, under prince Alfon's orders, have succeeded in storming the stronghold of the Tosiu.



Page 11 USAGI YOJIMBO in: "A Quiet Meal" by STAN SAKAI

All Usagi Yojimbo wanted to do was eat his meal in peace—now, that wasn't too much to ask, was it?



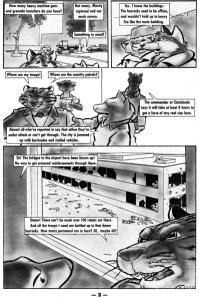
Page 21 FIRECRACKER JACK in: "Archrivals" by MARK ARMSTRONG

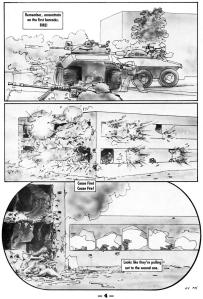
Firecracker Jack discovers a terrific site for his new fireworks factory. Too bad his nemesis is within earshot...

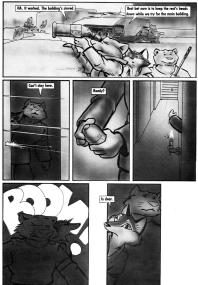


-1-















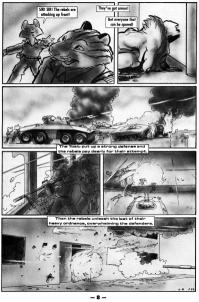














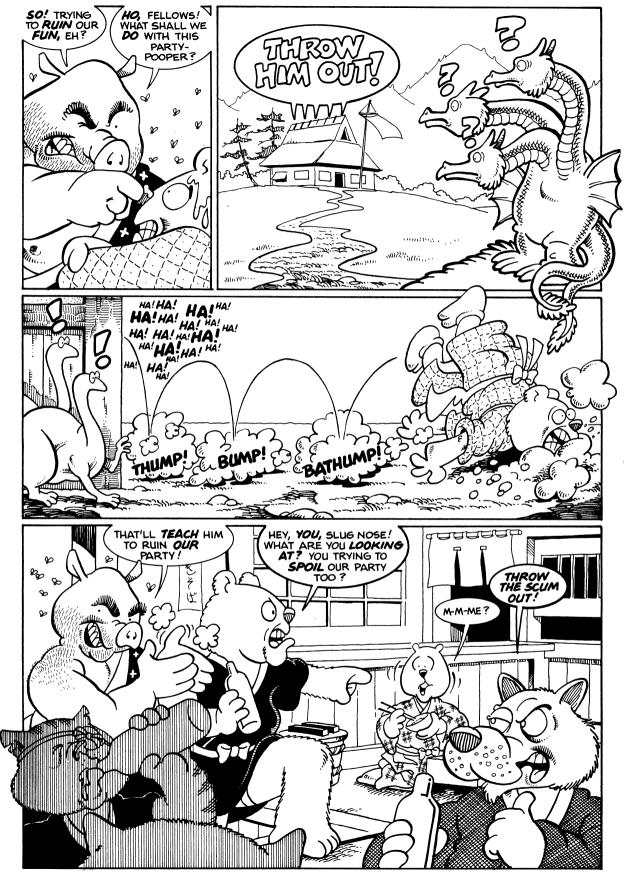


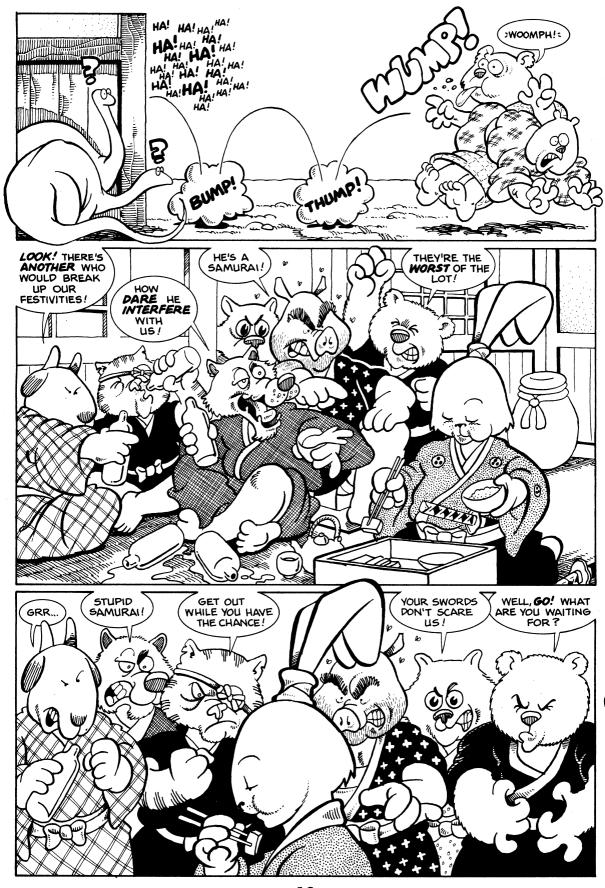






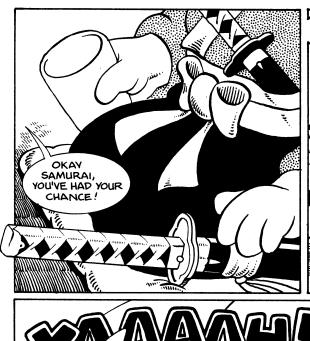


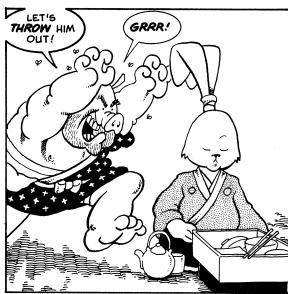


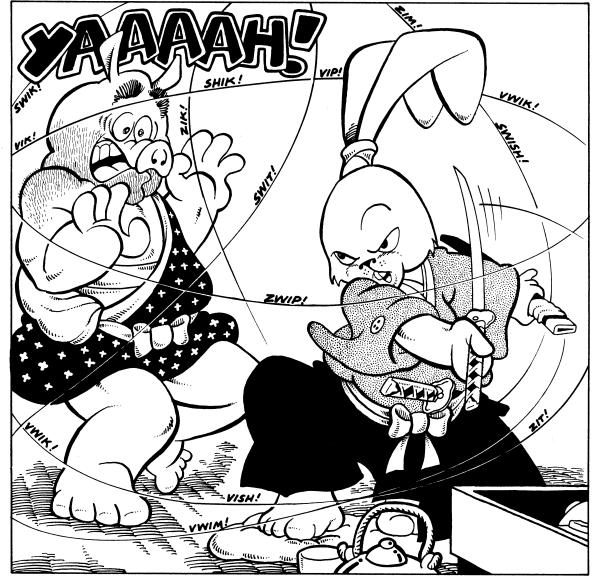


- 16 -





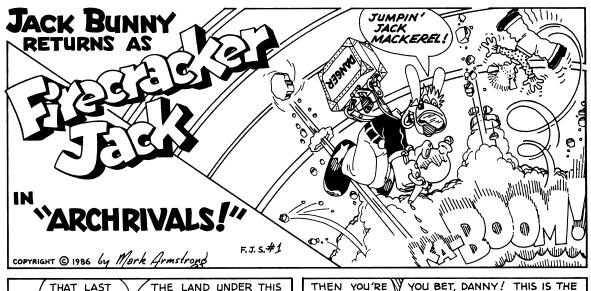




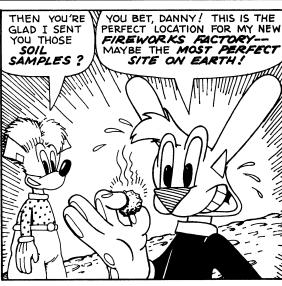


— 19 –





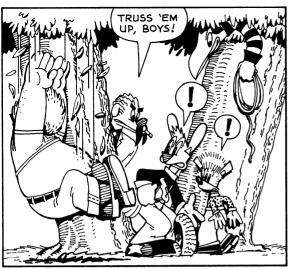


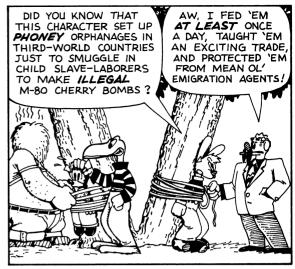






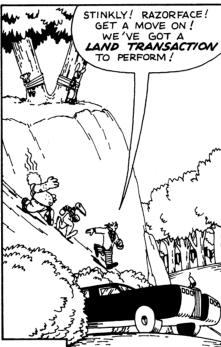




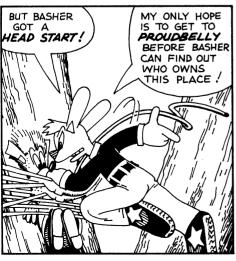


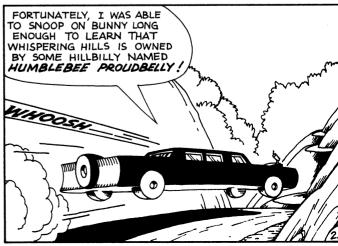


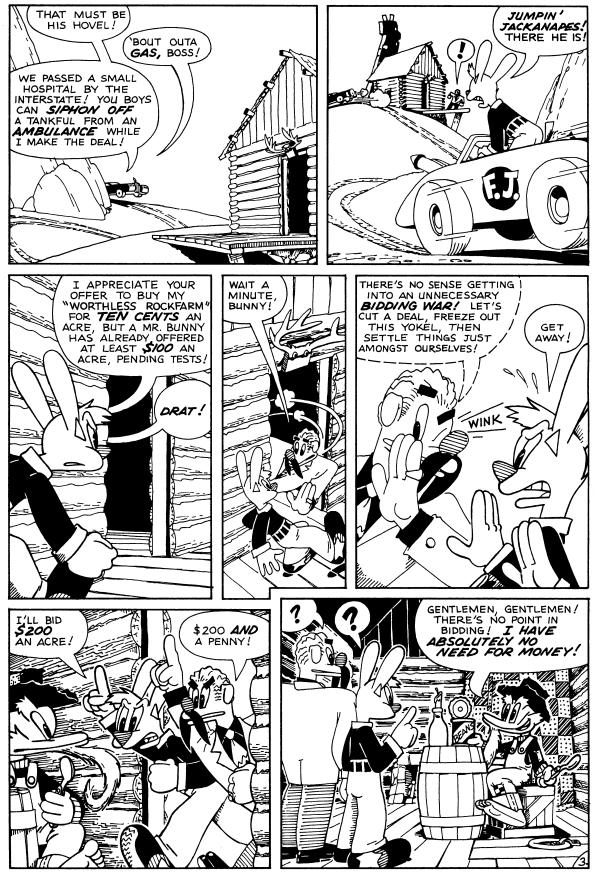
BESIDES, ALL THE EVIDENCE





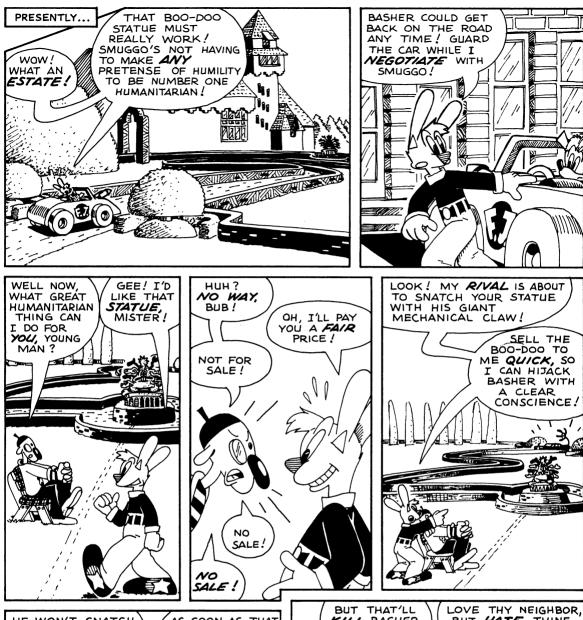


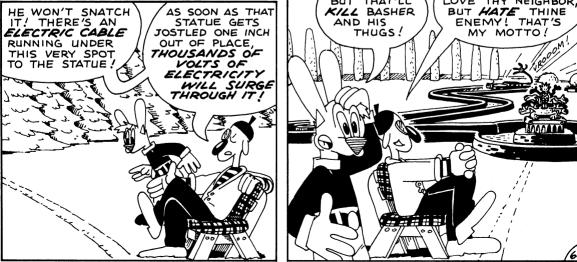




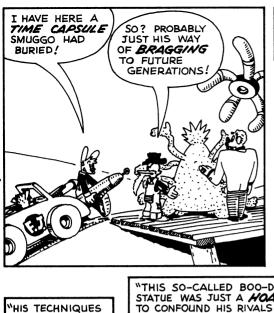




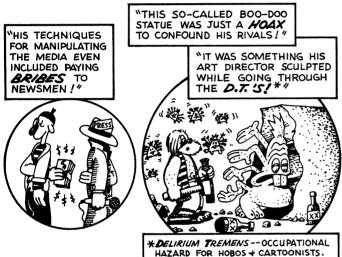




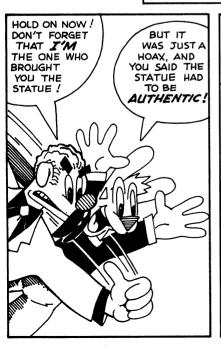
















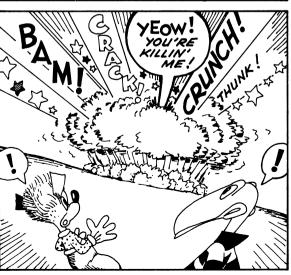


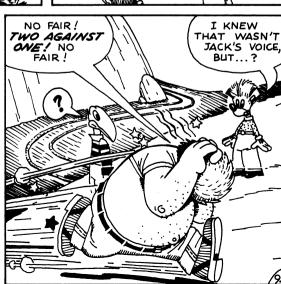














[LETTERS, FROM INSIDE FRONT COVER] ton's "Woody Woodpecker" work could be reprinted in this title. Speaking of people named "Milton," maybe Milton Knight can come out of his hibernation and revive Hugo for this book.

Billy Ford Richmond, VA

In fact, Freddy Milton and I are now working on assembling a regular monthly book that would reprint not only Freddy's " Woodpecker" work, but also a lot of the older "Gnuff" material—of which there's over 500 pages! This wouldn't mean that "Gnuff" would leave CRITTERS, however, since Freddy would like to continue his new material in this book at the same time. We may end up running parallel "Gnuff" serials in two different books just to confuse everyone!

As for HUGO, although I doubt we'll be working much with Milton Knight in the future, I understand a fellow independent publisher is right now talking about reviving his book. I sure hope so—I miss reading

Dear Mr. Steven A. Gallacci,
After reading "Birthright," it dawns on me that your work will make a great full-length animated film. Just find a big movie producer and sell him your idea; your story can't lose. Think about it!

Zack Mavs Griffin, GA

It's been a rough couple of decades for feature-length animated movies, Zack, so we wouldn't hold our breath waiting for "Birthright: The Movie." But it certainly is a thought to conjure with . . .

Dear Kim Thompson,

I don't know why I walked into this comic and used paperback bookstore ten days ago, but I'm very, very glad that I did. I think that Critters is wonderful! The lack of graphic storytelling in my life had become quite depressing since

I finally gave up on the deteriorating Heavy Metal. Critters more than fills that void . . . everything in #1 and #2 is just great! (Naturally, I had to pick up Captain Jack #1 as

I wonder, too, why anthropomorphic or "funny animal" characters have such strong attraction for some of us. Perhaps we can feel emotional about such characters much less equivocally than we can about human characters. There's no chance of a "good" character like Prince Anton Kashoka reminding you of a cousin you've always hated, or a "bad" character like General Theok reminding you of your favorite uncle. Also, in the animated film format, there's no chance of your mind slipping out of gear and reminding you that these characters are just actors being paid obscene amounts of money for displaying often limited skills.

John W. Pharr Saskatoon, Sask., Can.

Dear Editors,

On "Birthright," was Steven A. Gallacci influenced by the Disney film Robin Hood?

> Zack Mays Griffin, GA

I rather hope not, since that's one of the few real stinkers the studio ever put out (in my humble opinion, at least). More generally, I'd say the Disney anthropomorphics have influenced 'most every funny-animal cartoonist of the last 50 years, and the biggest specific kinship between "Birthright" and ROBIN HOOD is that the stars are both foxes.

Hey, didn't I just answer a letter of yours? -KT

Dear Mr. Thompson, After a very lackluster first issue. I'm glad to say that Critters #2 was a real treat to read and was of the artistic caliber that I've come to expect from Fantagraphics Books. For me the highlight of the issue was Freddy Milton's "Gnuff," which put me in Barks heaven for 12 pages. Mr. Milton has instilled in his work a lot of genuine charm and compassion which I find lacking in most American cartoonists' work. I hope his stories are a permanent fixture in this magazine. Is there any chance of Fantagraphics reprinting his Woody Woodpecker books in color (I can dream, can't

I also liked "Birthright" much better this time around, although Gallacci's work still suffers from poor reproduction. "Captain Jack" was a riot - the scene of the crew pushing the "Glass Onion" through space was one of the wildest images I've seen in a long time. Great stuff. I take it that the "Captain Jack" preview was the most recent work Kazaleh had done at the time; it was both looser and funnier than the Captain's first solo issue.

All in all, Critters #2 was an enjoyable, respectable issue, and I'm looking forward to many more. May Critters have prosperity!

Michael Neno Columbus, OH

As far as Freddy's Woody Woodpecker stuff, see the above response to Billy Ford. Yes, Kazaleh's CRITTERS short was done after his first CAPTAIN JACK issue—and I think his continued improvement is indeed quite noticeable. When Mike returns for a special guest appearance in CRITTERS #11, those readers who haven't been following CAP-TAIN JACK (shame on them!) should be in for quite a surprise!

Dear Critters people: Like I said to the local comics

USAGI YOJIMBO SUMMER SPECIAL!



Now collected together for the first time in a beautiful 48-page package with a fullcolor wraparound cover-the rabbit ronin's very first exploits, with a brand new story by STAN SAKAI and special contributions from MARK EVANIER and SERGIO ARAGONES!

The USAGI YOJIMBO SUMMER SPECIAL IS on sale at a comic shop new you—or available for \$3.25 postpaid (outside U.S.: \$4.00) from CRITTERS, 4359 Cornell Road, Agoura, CA 91301.

specialty shop guy: "I can't believe I'm doing this!" "This" meaning plunking out the equivalent of \$2.45 and \$2.75 for the first two issues of Critters and Threat! I struggled like mad to resist the impulse to buy them...they aren't cheap...but I lost the fight.

Would it interest you to know that yours is the first comic I'm writing to in 16 years of collecting?

Critters is great—most of the time. That's the trouble with anthology comics. The quality varies. Sorry to tell you guys this, but the "Cutey Bunny" and "Captain Jack" strips didn't do all that much for me. Issue #3 sounds like my ideal issue: "Usagi Yojimbo," "Gnuff," and "Birthright."

"Usagi Yojimbo" looks like a cross between Groe and the better Japanese "manga" (which we also get here, by the way, in profusion! Some of 'em make your mouth water!) I guess R.A. Jones was right when he complained that the comic expressions on the face of the bandits getting killed were a bit out of step with the strip's overall "serious" approach—but what the heck! I loved it!

"Birthright": interesting. I don't see what's so downbeat about Part One. The fall of any regime is always grim. I can't help contrasting Prince Anton and Princess Kenda's heroism with the debacle of Marcos and Imelda's flight from the Philippines. The artwork is great, so's the plot, but the dialogue...oh, boy. I know what the guy's trying to do...more realistic dialogue. But there's still too much "Ah!" "Um..." and "Er..." floating around, and some of the dialogue sequences weren't too clear. Still, Birthright's" good.

"Gnuff"—what can I say, except that you guys had better make it to #10...I don't intend to miss the second Gnuff novella!!

One final point: You don't have to sound so apologetic about publishing a funny animal comic. The three strips I'm raving over happen to be "adult" in approach. "Usagi" and "Birthright" can be drawn using human protagonists and still not lose their appeal (except for the cuteness(?) of the animals). "Gnuff" is, as you so rightly pointed out done with a different sensibility from most funny-animal strips. Dare I compare it to Walt Kelly's Pogo?

Michael Lai Kuala Lumpur Malaysia

Oh, I don't think anyone will object if you compare his work to POGO, Michael. By the way, POGO fans are in for a special treat in the next issue of CRITTERS, as Ty Templeton pays homage to . . . but you have to read it to see.

And if I sounded apologetic about publishing a funny-animal comic, I sure didn't mean to. (For one thing, I'd have to de a lot of apologizing, since we'll probably be publishing close to a half dozen regular funny-animal comics by next spring.)

—ET

CREDITS: "Birthright" was written and drawn by Steven A. Gallacci. with typesetting provided by Western Type. "Usagi Yojimbo" was written. drawn, and lettered by Stan Sakal. "Firecracker Jack" was written. drawn, and lettered by Mark Armstrong. The cover was painted by Steven A. Gallacci and separated by Impact Productions. The CRITTERS logo was designed by Freddy and rendered by Ingo Milton. Printed at Port Publications. Production by: Tom Mason, art director, and Dave Nelson, production assistant. CRITTERS is edited by Kim Thompson for FANTAGRAPHICS BOOKS.

SUBSCRIBE TODAY!

Coming up in the second half year of **CRITTERS**: The return of "Lionheart" in a novel-length epic of mystery and terror! The return of "Gnuff" in "Animal Graffiti"! The sequel to "Birthright"! Lots more "Usagi Yojimbo"! New work by Ty Templeton and Sam Kieth! A "Captain Jack" short! Do you dare miss a single issue?



	ubscription to Critters with ney order for \$9.00 for th		
	a copy of 🗆 Critters #4; or each (\$3.00 outside U.S	☐ Critters #6. I've en-	
name			
address			
state/prov.	zip/country		

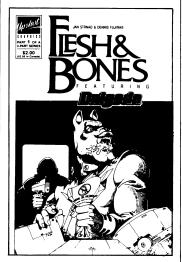
Send to: **CRITTERS SUBS**, 4359 Cornell Road. Agoura, CA 91301. (Allow 6-8 weeks for your first copy to arrive; all copies mailed flat in protective envelopes.)



by Jan Strnad

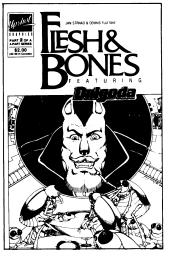
Yep, you've dallied long enough. It's time for you to start picking up "one of the best titles around" (according to Martin Crookall of Fantasy Advertiser).

Dal's back in his own mini-series in the first offering from the new *Upshot Graphics* division of *Fanta-graphics Books!* Here's what's in store for Dal fans, old and new, in the four-part series *Flesh & Bones*:



Book One: The humans under Dal's command are revolting, and none of them is more revolting than *Colonel Kenneth Moxley*, leading the people in mutiny! Has Dal cracked under the strain?

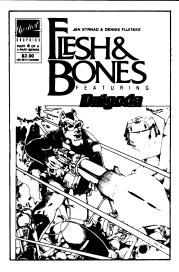
Book Two: Is it just sub-space psychosis, or is Navigator Stark really seeing angels? Dal's not waiting to find out—he's out to kick tail on the planet of the bubble-people. Gunner's new sub-space torpedos are put to the test!



Book Three: Dal's on the trail of his lost people and Stark's under the sway of her "angel"—or is it something more sinister? Meanwhile the Nimp are closing in and the fur is about to fly!



Book Four: Dal descends into the Demmeon Pit, the Nimp attack in force, the Canidans are caught in the thick of it, and now the whole planet's tearing itself apart! A grand finale to the Saga of Dal!



And as if that weren't enough, every issue of *Flesh & Bones* sports a complete chapter of the indelible *BoJeffries Saga* by those two crazy Brits **Alan Moore** and **Steve Parkhouse.** Is a humble rent collector any match for a girl who can "turn a cream egg into a diamond and then eat it anyway?" And doesn't the family werewolf violate the rule against keeping pets?



Dalgoda's gathered critical acclaim from comics professionals from Frank Miller to Howard Chaykin, reviewers from R.A. Jones to Don Thompson, and about 30,000 fans have loved it too! Fantasy Advertiser calls it "one of the finest packages going." Don't you think you've waited long enough?

Look for *Flesh & Bones* at your local comics shop or order it from your subscription service... or get it straight from Fantagraphics Books!

To Order: Send check or money order for \$8.00 for all four issues of Flesh & Bones to: Flesh & Bones Subs, Fantagraphics Books, 4359 Cornell Road, Agoura CA 91301. All copies are mailed flat in an envelope.

ALBEDO



MORE THAN JUST FUNNY ANIMALS

Follow the exploits of Erms Feins and the Extraplanetary Defense Force in an interestellar scenario. Social and political phesival. On an injective not washin howards. Ketier's Konny and Crus wheel and defel their way across the galaxy. Closer to home, Deal Whilely's High Orbit has an anthropomorphic near future space colory suffer the scap porter foliables of its youthir lankbaters. AllegaDo, now finally on a regular schedule, will have these and other stories in a not necessarily "turny" animal wine very other month. Available at your more adventuous comic shops, or order direct tom Steve Gallacot at PO. Box 19419, Seattle, WA, S2 per issue, including postage, and just multiply that for extended subscriptions.

Also from Thoughts & Images is the first issue of ZELL, SWORDDANCER, an amalgam of swordand-sorcery and serious science-fiction by Steve Gallacci and Steve Adams. Like ALBEDO, ZELL, SWORDDANCER is \$2 per issue, published alternate months.

A perfect companion to Fantagraphics Book's USAGI YOJIMBO SPECIAL, the first issue of COM-MAND REVIEW is a reprint of the first four episcodes of *Erma Felna*, *EDF* from ALBEDO. Published semi-annually, COMMAND REVIEW is \$4 per issue.