

PANEL 4 0 ALBEDO 100%
CAME FROM

WERE WE \$.50
WIF GOING TO
PUT THE PRICE?

\$1.00

MICRO. BOLD EXT.

ALBEDO NR 0 VOL 0 ANTHROPOMORPHIC ACTION

TOO LONG
RESET

PROTO TYPE ISSUE



CHITTY

MAX ALBEDO
PAX
02

PAGE NR 1

CRO

RIGHT HAND, PAGE NR

Hi! After several drafts of trying to cleverly how I got this going, I've decided to just do it. Okay?

Anyway, I've been drawing as a hobby literally ever since I could hold a pencil, and I developed a not-too-remarkable skill in art. I joined the Air Force right out of high school, as other options were nonexistent. Through a series of misadventures, I ended up being a graphics specialist and quickly established myself as a pretty good general-purpose graphics and illustrator kind of guy. I got vigorously interested in science fiction/media/comix fandom while stationed at Ramstein Air Force Base in Germany. At that time, I'd just seen *Star Wars* (my travel leave was the premiere week, and I saw it five times). I'd been reading *National Lampoon* and *Heavy Metal*, and I had been introduced to underground comix via the good old Krupp catalog.

So I was all eager to do some of my own cartooning. Sort of. Actually, it was doing a briefing, which included some "funny animal" cartoons, that probably gave me the final impetus. For months I drooled out reams of sketches and doodle designs, and innumerable story outlines, most of which are mercifully lost. Of course, these were to be published in comix of my own creation. Epic titles such as *Onward!* and *Blunderbuss* were proposed and faded. (Coming up with snappy titles is a lot easier than actually doing X number of pages of art.)

And so it went for some time. Finally, with the combined efforts of Jeff Kilian, Jon Warner, Kevin Carroll, Ben Burgraff, and myself, the comic *Huzzah* was created.

It was a very inauspicious beginning. We printed 400 copies of 54 pages of embarrassingly bad cartoons, just the sort of things one might expect from undersocialized young G.I.s with too much time on their hands. Its only significance is that it was my first publication, and it had, in a very crude form, the first appearance of *Erma Felna of the Extraplanetary Defense Force*.

Though intended to be the fantastic first issue of a long and proud line, *Huzzah* promptly lost momentum and was never resurrected. Except for another single-shot fanzine, *Raumschiff*, I didn't make any further attempts at self-publishing for some time. I did do occasional "fillos" for some *Star Wars* fanzines, and I even edited a clubzine, *Westwind*, for the Northwest Science Fiction Society, for a while.

Not until '83 did I again seriously think about doing a self-pub. In the spring of '83, I met Richard Pini at Vikingcon in Bellingham, Washington, and talked with him to some extent. I'd been showing art and making a fair part of my income at science fiction convention art shows, and he was making plans for his growing Warp Graphics publishing empire. He was semi-interested in my work. Nothing much happened out of that, though we still keep in touch. But Mike Broche, a fellow SF/art fan and printer, was at the convention also. He suggested that he and I put out something of our own. He provided the technical expertise. To keep the cost risk down, we decided to do a small, short-run book — which turned out to be this *Albedo* prototype issue.

I'd actually decided on the title *Albedo* years earlier. However, I didn't feel confident enough in my work to seriously start up the Erma Felna story yet. I did have another script ready, though. The year before, I'd seen *Bladerunner* with several friends in Seattle the night it opened. Afterwards, at dinner, June Hill, a duck fan, came up with the idea of Rick Duckert, and I sketched a flat-topped duck in a trenchcoat. Such a hit. Within 48 hours, the script of "Bad Rubber" was complete.

So there was a short bit ready to go for *Albedo*. I began work on a longer, probably multi-part piece. But it was taking a lot of time, and I was unhappy with the look. I decided to run just the "Bad Rubber" strip. It would make for a small, cheap fun-pub kind of thing that I could peddle on the side at SF cons.

Well, that prototype issue (and it was, too; I had no real working knowledge of comic format work) sold out its first run that summer. An additional run made in the fall went almost as fast. Heartened by *Albedo*'s success, I made plans for the first real issue and the proper first episode of Erma Felna of the EDF. That would eventually happen in June of '84. The fortunes of subsequent issues I'll leave for another time.

However, the prototype story wasn't over yet. The original art from "Bad Rubber" became part of Jim and June Hill's art collection. The prototype went into a third printing in July '86, and there's this deluxe edition in December '86.

And the other story, the one that didn't make it into the book? It became the series "Birthright," which has been enjoying some success in Fantagraphics' zine *Critters*.

Finally, to alleviate confusion, here's the complete printing history for *Albedo* Nr. 0:

- First printing — **White cover with yellow drawing table:** approx. 50 copies. (There were problems with registration on the yellow printer.)
- **White cover without yellow:** approx. 450 copies.
- **Blue cover:** 500 copies. (The cover was designed to be blue, but the printer misread the instructions. So, when the rest of the batch was run up, the cover was redone.)
- Second printing — **Blue cover:** 1000 copies. (Identical to first blue, with "Second printing" added and cover price removed.)
- Third printing — **Blue cover:** 1000 copies. (Identical to second blue with "Third printing" and new address added.)
- Fourth printing — **Photo cover.** (White-with-yellow-cover edition front and blue cover back; includes additional pages of material and copy.)





WHILE MY CARTOONING WAS PRETTY
UPREMARKABLE, I COULD DO SOME
SERVICEABLE TECHNICAL TYPE
STUFF. AND I ACCUMULATED A
LARGE FILE OF TECH. DESIGNS THAT
WOULD BE USEFUL LATER.

VAUGHN BODE'S SILLY-TECH
HELPED INSPIRE SOME OF
THE WILDER STUFF.



AND HERE IS THE INFAMOUS "ASTRO-DUCK".
AN OBNOXIOUS CREATURE, CREATED FROM
THE LEST SAVORY ASPECTS OF SOME OF
MY CO-WORKERS WHILE I WAS STATIONED
IN GERMANY. AND THIS IS AN AWFULLY EARLY



A VERSION OF
ERMA.
ORIGINALLY
AN OFFICIOUS
FOIL TO
THE DUCK.



BOTH THE DESIGN AND EXECUTION
OF ERMA WENT THROUGH A WHOLE SERIES
OF VARIANTS.



SOME EARLIER
FUNNY ANIMALS
DERIVED FROM
BRIEFING CARTOONS

A PANEL FROM
AN EARLY VERSION
OF THE ERMA
STORY, ALL DONE
WITH A 00 RAPIDIO-
GRAPH ON TRACING
PAPER



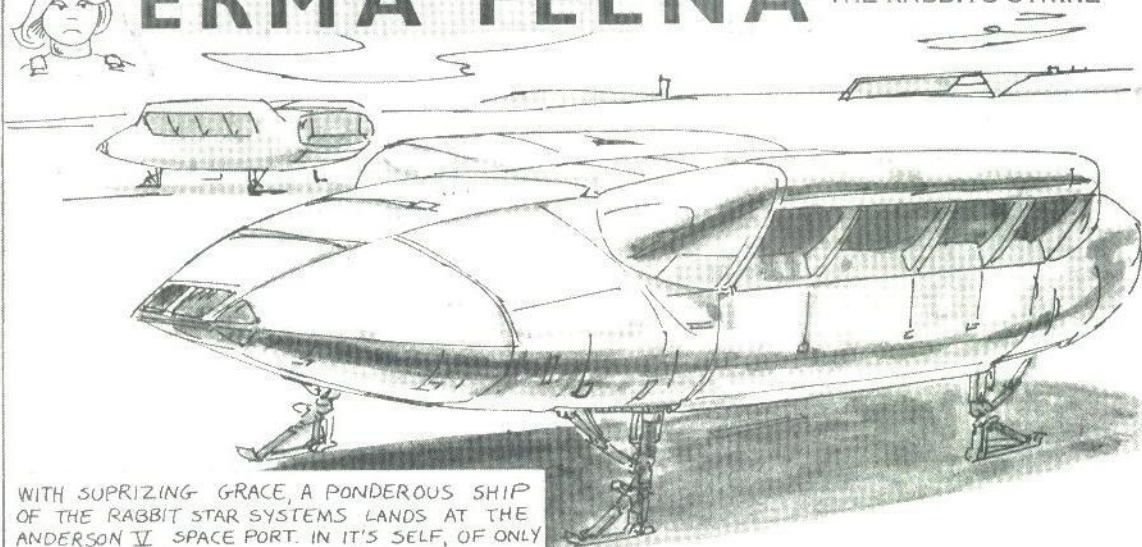
I'M SORRY TAMAS, IT'S JUST THAT—
MAX LEFT SO SUDDENLY AND EXPECTED
ME TO QUIT MY DUTY FOR ANYEAS OUT!
THEN HE IMPLIES I HAD NO BUSINESS
GOING INTO COMBAT —!

OH— THAT'S O.K. JUST CHALK
IT UP TO PRE-COMBAT JITTERS.
AND DON'T WORRY, YOU'VE GOT
YEARS OF TRAINING AND EVEN
EXPERIENCE UNDER FIRE.



ERMA FELNA

PART 1
THE RABBITS STRIKE



WITH SUPRIZING GRACE, A PONDEROUS SHIP OF THE RABBIT STAR SYSTEMS LANDS AT THE ANDERSON V SPACE PORT. IN IT'S SELF, OF ONLY MINOR INTREST, BUT BEING THE FIFTH ARRIVAL IN AS MANY DAYS, MAY NOT BE A COINCIDENCE.

IN THE CONTROL TOWER



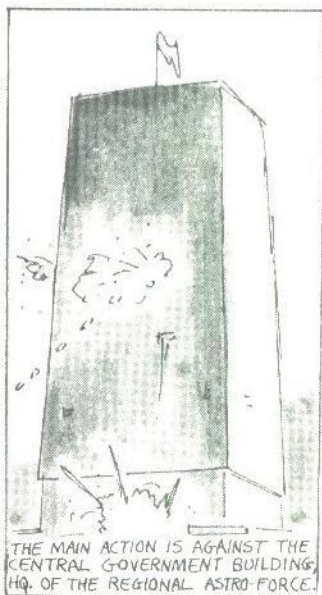
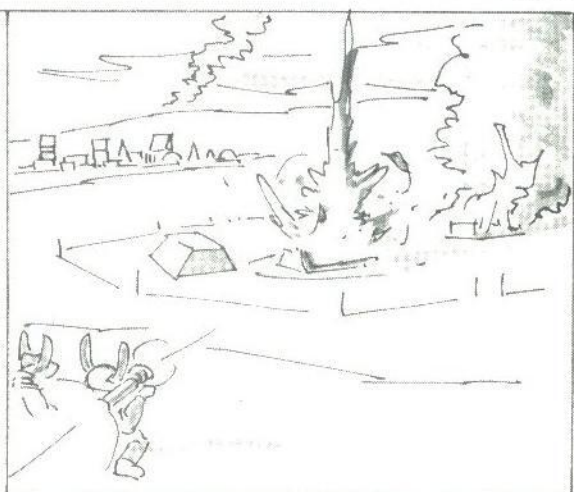
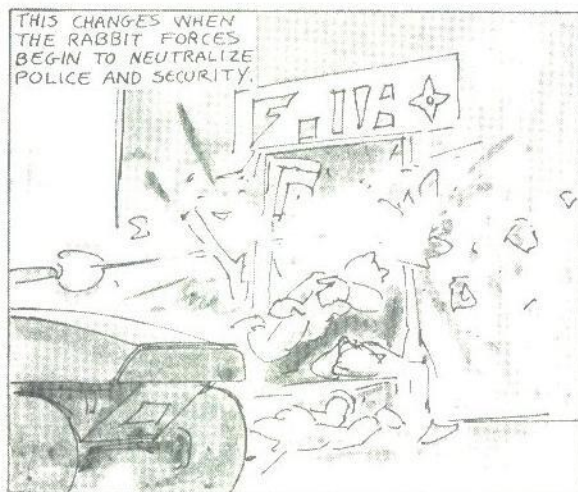
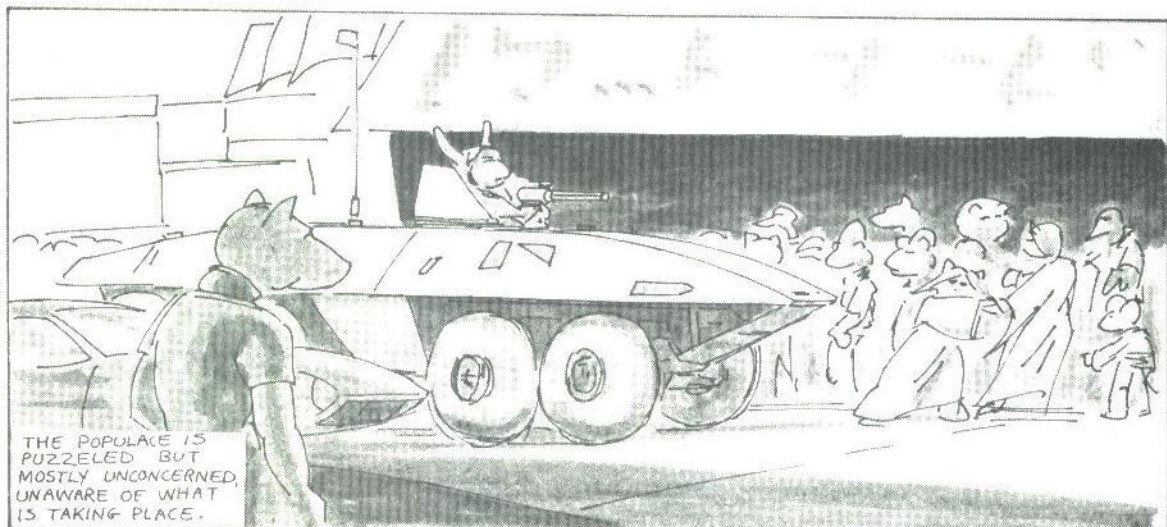
FREEZE!!



WITH THE TOWER AND OTHER KEY FACILITIES SECURED, THE MAIN FORCE MOVES OUT, TO BEGIN THE TAKE-OVER OF THE SINGLE CITY ON ANDERSON V.



THIS IS THE ORIGINAL ART WORK FOR "HUZZAH," FIRST DONE IN 1978. AT THE TIME, I DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT HALF-TONE ART REPRODUCTION. SO, AT THAT TIME, I COMPLETELY RE-DID THE ART FOR LINE REPRO USING SHADING SHEETS.



OTHER THAN SOME ASTRO DUCK STRIPS, THIS WAS MY FIRST BIT OF MULTI-PANEL CARTOON WORK.



BUT WITH NEAR SELF-DESTRUCTIVE IMPROVISING, THEY PROMISE A GRIM DETERMINED DEFENSE.



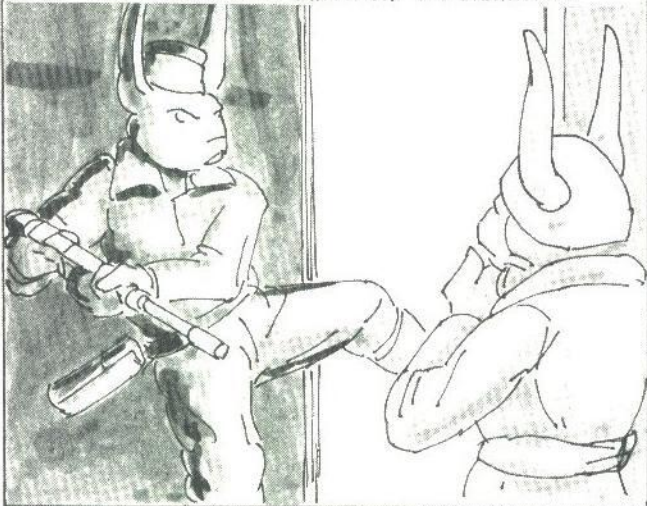
BUT WITH LIMITED ARMS, THE ASTRO-FORCE SUFFER TERRIBLE SLAUGHTER.



BUT RESISTANCE DOES NOT CEASE UNTILL NIGHTFALL, AND ONLY A HAND-FULL OF SURVIVORS EMERGE.



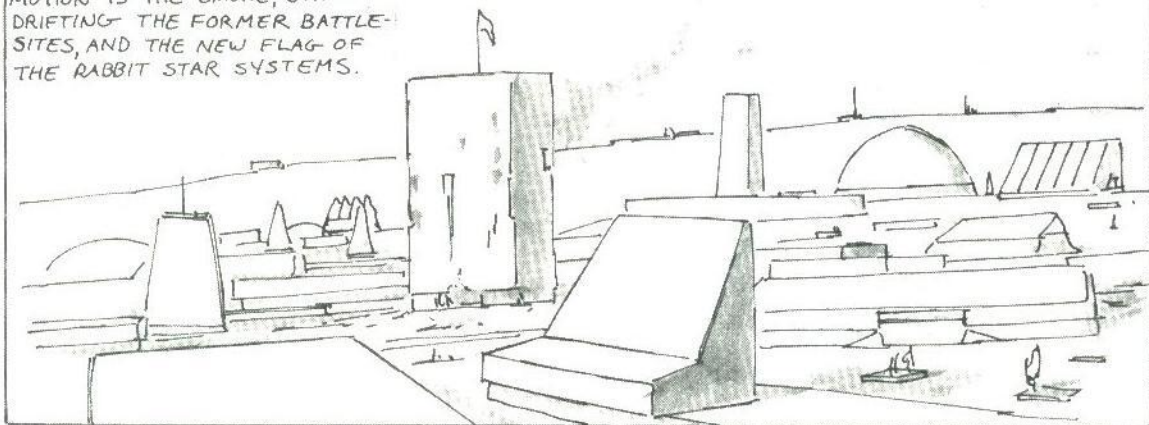
DURING THE NIGHT, LOCAL RABBITS ARE SOUGHT OUT, THOSE WHO SWEAR ALLEGEANCE ARE TO CO-OPERATE WITH THE PROVISIONAL MILITARY GOVERNMENT.



THOSE WHO REFUSE ARE ELIMINATED AS TRAITORS TO SPECIES AND STATE.



MORNING BREAKS ON THE CITY NOW DEATH QUIET. THE ONLY MOTION IS THE SMOKE, STILL DRIFTING THE FORMER BATTLE-SITES, AND THE NEW FLAG OF THE RABBIT STAR SYSTEMS.



THIS, AND FURTHER DRAFTS OF THE STORY HAD SEVERAL PLOT ELEMENTS THAT WERE TRIMMED OUT OF WHAT BECAME THE ERMA STORY IN ALBEDO NR 2.



AFTER "HUZZAH" I DIDN'T
DO MUCH MORE UNTILL I
LEFT THE AIRFORCE.
I'D BECOME AWARE OF THE
FAN-ART OF JERRY COLLINS.
HIS DESIGNS
HAD MORE
EXPRESSION DUE TO
HIS BOLD PEN-WORK.



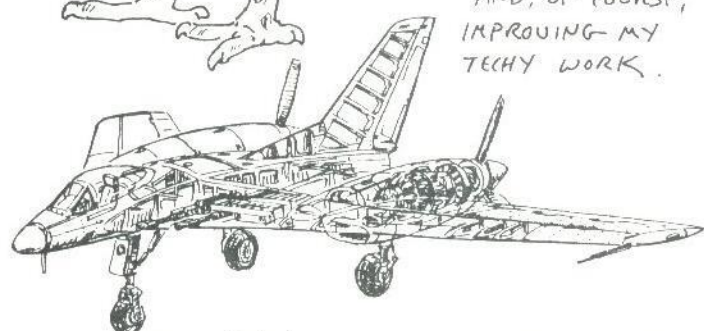
I TRIED A BRUSH
INSTEAD. AFTER
AN INTENSE
PERIOD OF
EXPERIMENTATION
I HAD A MORE-OR-LESS
FINALIZED EFFECT.



THIS WAS TO BE A LITTLE
PORTFOLIO TYPE PUBLICATION.

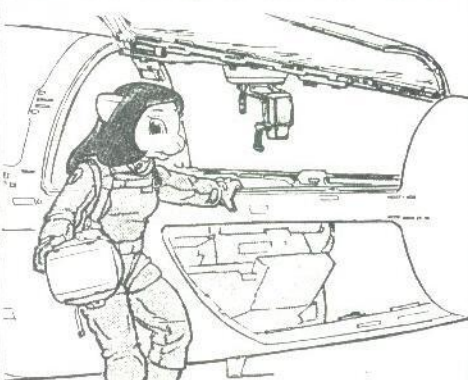


AND, OF COURSE,
IMPROVING MY
TECHY WORK.



THINGS DIDN'T CHANGE TOO MUCH UNTILL
'83 WHEN ALBEDO NRO WAS STARTED. "BAD
RUBBER" IS REPRO'D FROM THE ORIGINAL
NEGATIVES. THE INSIDE BACK COVER ART WAS
ORIGINALLY DONE FOR ALBEDO NR 2, BUT NOT
USED.

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ΠλΠ74NUNJH
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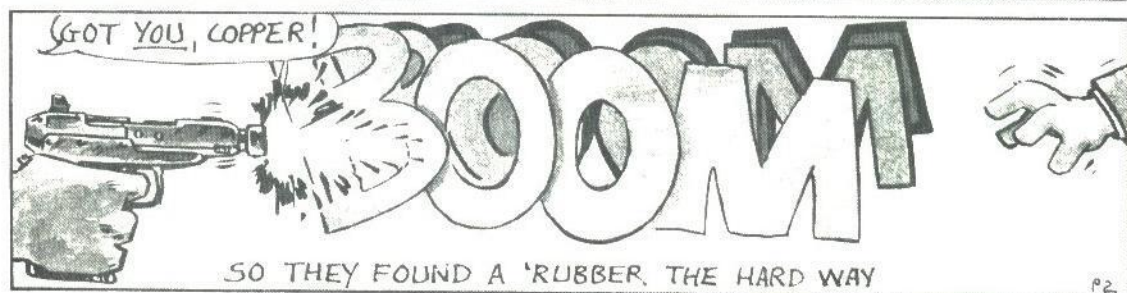
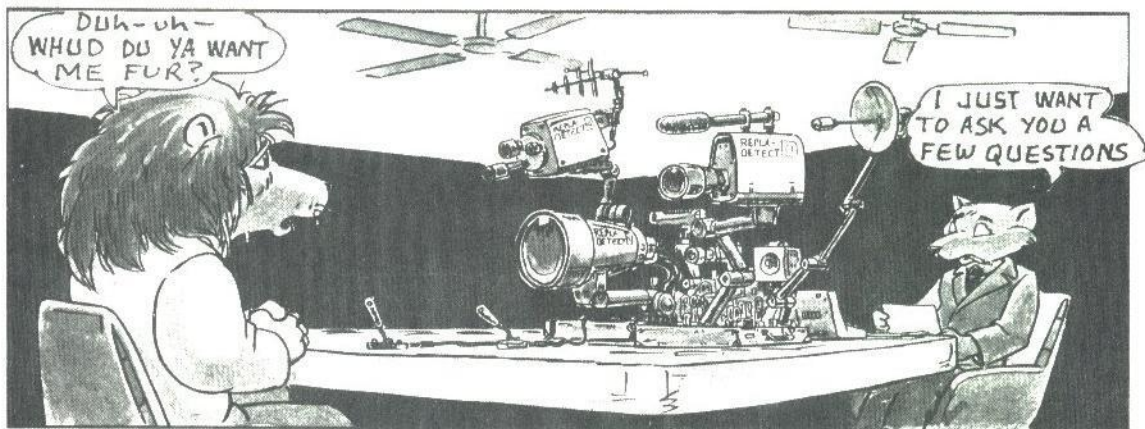
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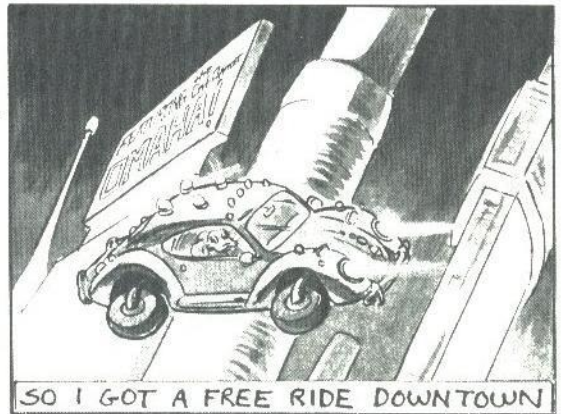


L.A. IS A ROTTEN PLACE IN 2013. THAT'S WHY I LIVE IN TACOMA. BUT THAT ISN'T MUCH BETTER. NAME'S DUCKERT, RICK DUCKERT. I USED TO BE A COP. SPECIALTY COP. YA SEE, ROBOTS, 'DROIDS, AND NOW THESE NEW QUASI-ORGANIC "REPLICANTS" ARE 'OUT LAWE'D ON PLANET. IT SEEMS THEY ALWAYS WIN VIDEO-GAMES AND THERE ARE BELLIONS AT STAKE. SO MY JOB WAS TO TRACK DOWN ANY RENEGADE ROBOT THAT SHOWED UP AND "TERMINATE THEIR COMMAND" -OOPS, WRONG MOVIE- I MEAN "RETIRE" THEM. THE STREET TERM FOR THESE PLASTIC PROBLEMS IS—

BAD RUBBER

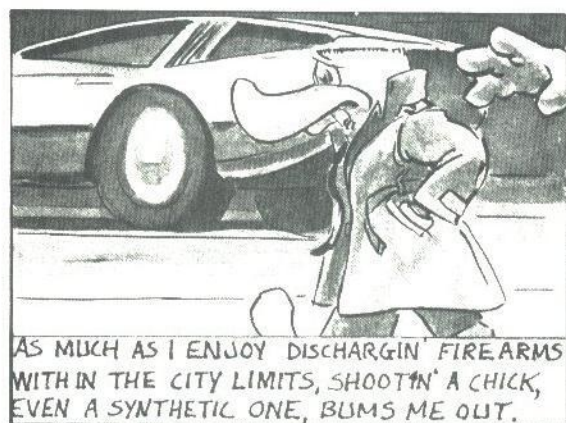
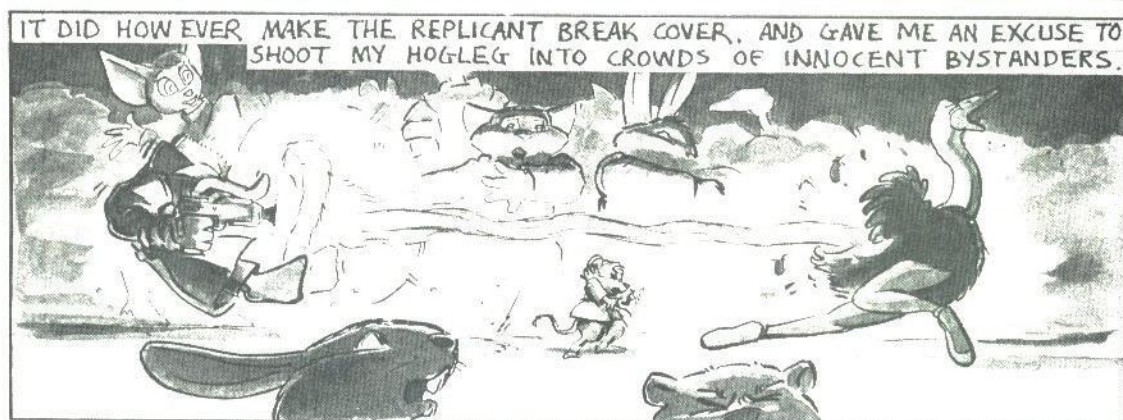
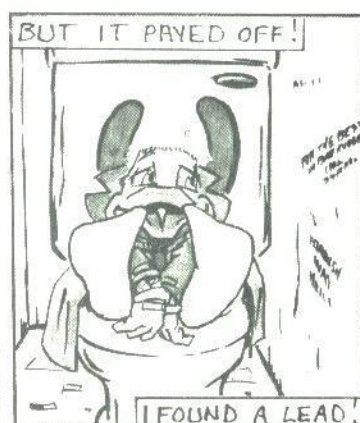
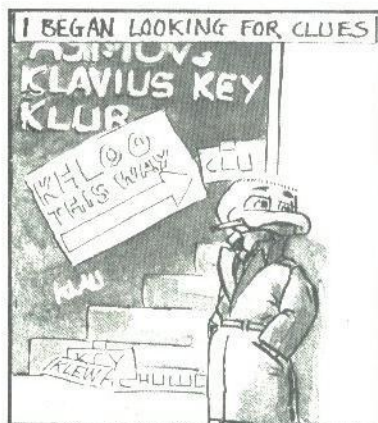
— I GOT OUT OF THE BUSINESS
THOUGH, DIDN'T LIKE THE WAY THEY WENT "SQUEEE" WHEN I—
OOPS, WRONG COMIC— I MEAN— OH WELL—

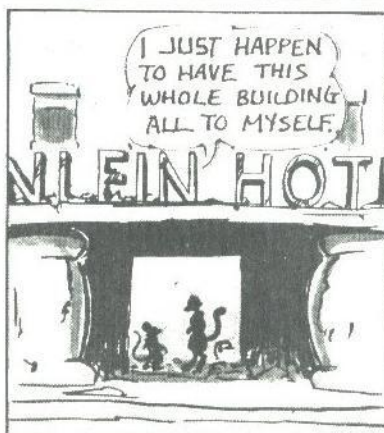


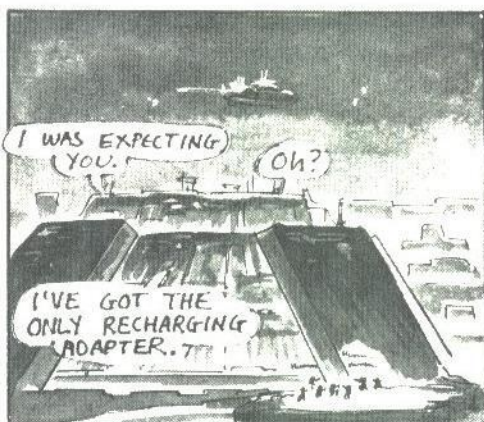


FIRST PLACE I WENT WAS WHERE THEY MAKE 'EM. THE WEASLE, TYREL, WANTED TO SEE MY GADGET, BUT WE SETTLED ON A DEMONSTRATION OF MY REPLICANT DETECTOR.





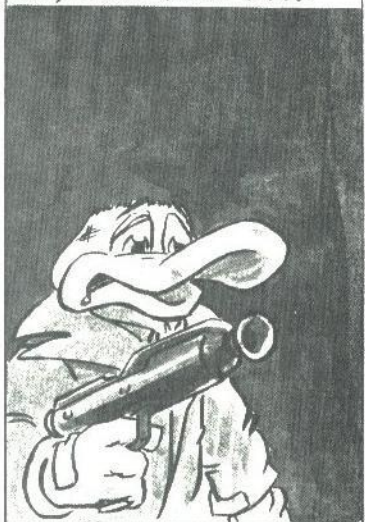




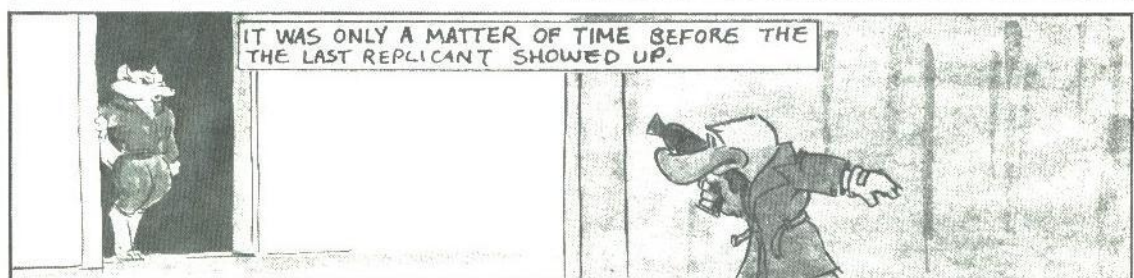
I FELT LIKE A ROLLER BALL TEAM HAD SPENT THE DAY WORKING OUT ON ME. DAMNED EMBARRASSING THAT SHE TOOK ONLY TEN TEN SECONDS.



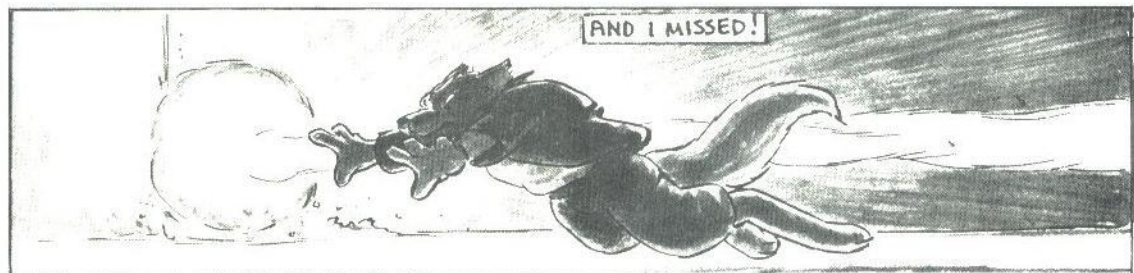
FORTUNATLY, I GOT A SHOT OFF, NASTY MESS THAT.



IT WAS ONLY A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE THE THE LAST REPLICANT SHOWED UP.



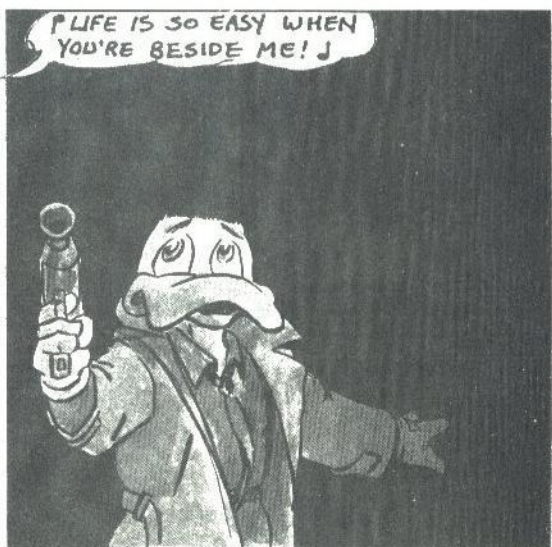
AND I MISSED!

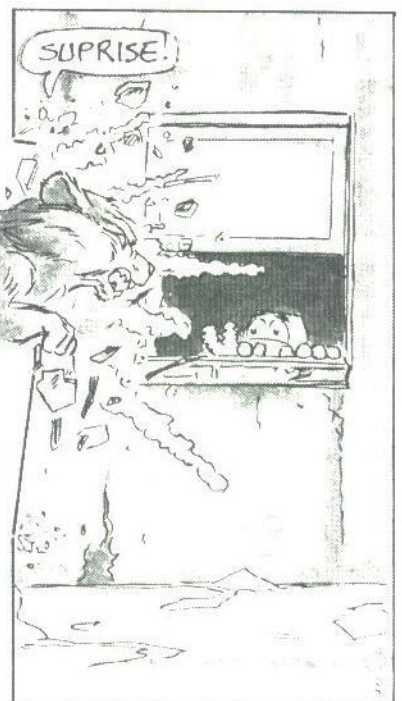
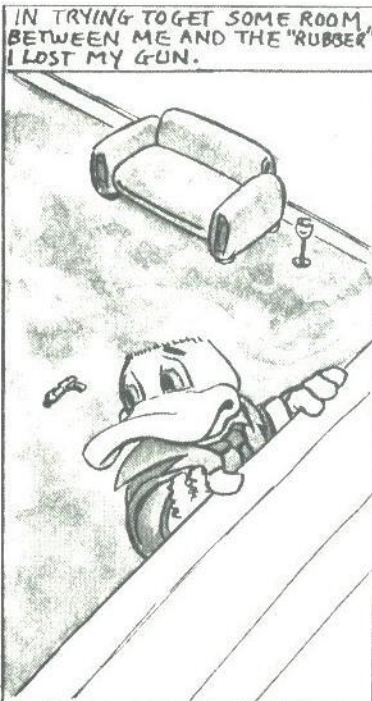
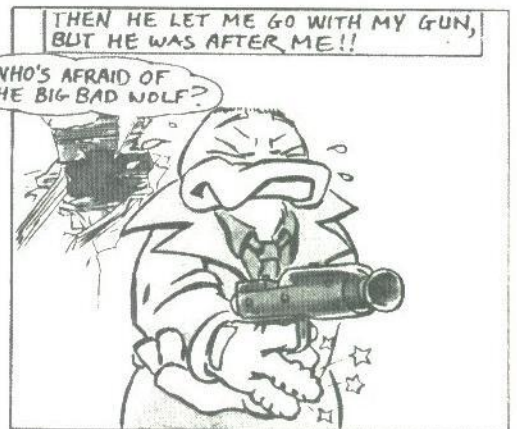
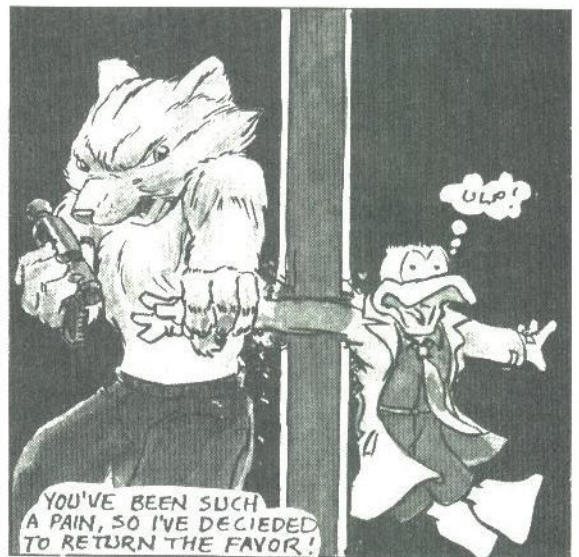


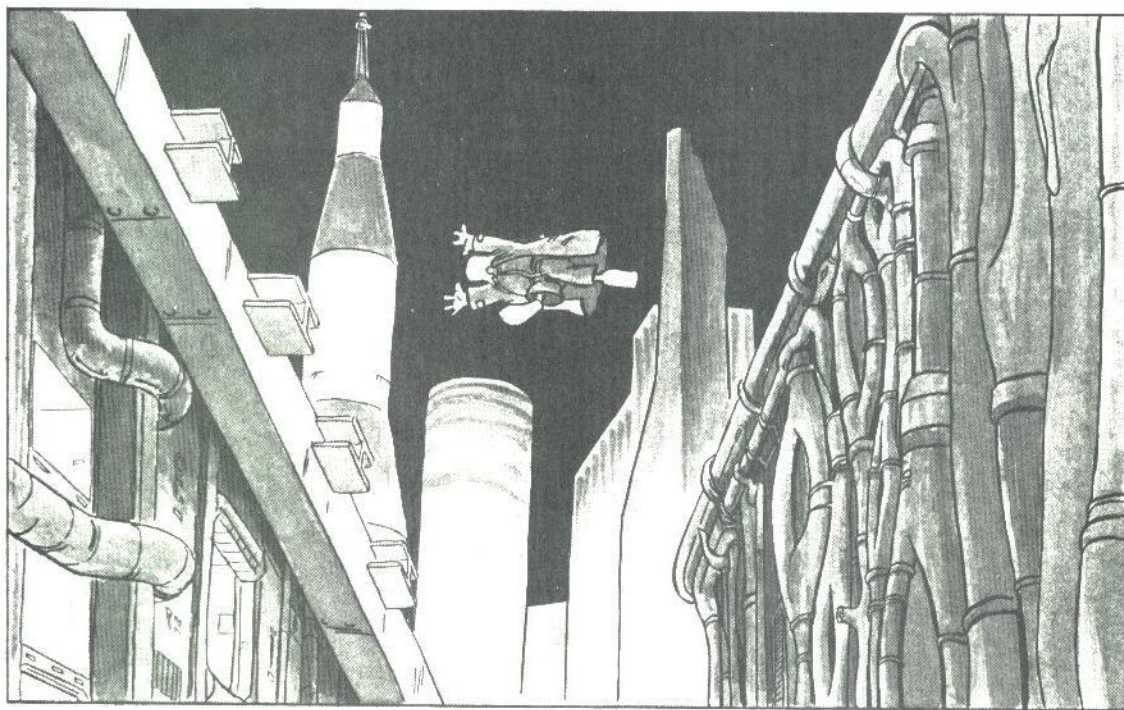
♪ JUST YOU AND ME, ♪
SIMPLE AND FREE.

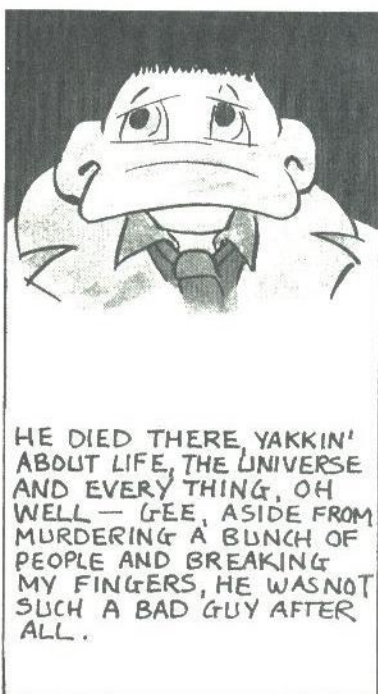


♪ LIFE IS SO EASY WHEN
YOU'RE BESIDE ME! ♪









AND THAT'S THE PROTOTYPE ISSUE OF ALBEDO. THE ART FOR THIS ISSUE WAS DONE IN BRUSH AND INK ON LAYOUT BOND 150% OVERSIZE. IT WAS THEN XEROX-REDUCED TO FINAL SIZE (100%) AND SHADED WITH INK WASHES. THE TEXT WAS DONE SEPARATELY AND PASTED ON. THAT SEEMED TO BE THE QUICKEST WAY TO DO IT AT THE TIME. I'M STILL A NOT WELL-PRACTICED INKER AND TO DO IT ANY OTHER WAY WOULD HAVE TAKEN LONGER AND/OR LOOKED WORSE, AND, LIKE ANY PROTOTYPE THERE WERE THINGS TO BE LEARNED, oh boy where there things, BUT THE NEXT ISSUE WILL BE ONE SHARP PRODUCT. SPEAKING OF WHICH, THE FIRST FULL ISSUE OF ALBEDO WILL HAVE THE LONG AWAITED ERMA FELNA STORY, A SCIENCE-FICTION DRAMA, AND WHAT EVER ELSE SURFACES BETWEEN NOW AND SEPTEMBER.

STEVE GALLACI IS A FORMER AIR FORCE GRAPHICS SPEC, TECHNICAL ILLUSTRATOR, AND EDITOR OF "WESTWIND" THE NORTH WEST SCIENCE-FICTION SOC. NEWSZINE. HE NOW WORKS AS A FREE-LANCE ARTIST/ILLUSTRATOR IN THE SEATTLE AREA.

"ALBEDO" AND CONTENTS © 1983 BY STEVE GALLACI

PRODUCER/PRINTER—MIKE BROCHA
ASSC. PRODUCER—SCOTT SCIDMORE





גאנאנט פֿאַרמאכט



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